

MORGAN STANLEY SINGAPORE'S ORDER EXECUTION POLICY

In accordance with applicable legal and regulatory requirements, this document sets out Morgan Stanley Asia (Singapore) Securities Pte. Ltd.'s and Morgan Stanley Asia (Singapore) Pte.'s ("we", "our" or "Morgan Stanley") order execution policy in respect of its institutional securities business of the Institutional Equity Division ("IED") and Fixed Income Division ("FID"). A copy of this document is also available at <https://www.morganstanley.com/disclosures>.

General

Morgan Stanley will, as it always has done, endeavour to provide clients with a competitive global and multi-asset class execution capability of the highest quality, designed to deliver efficient execution services in a cost effective manner. Our primary objective in handling client orders is to deliver the highest quality executions reasonably available under the circumstances and within the context of applicable markets, seeking to balance often conflicting considerations with a view to providing clients with the best possible result on a consistent basis.

Morgan Stanley has established a governance framework with applicable policies, including an order execution policy, which are intended to obtain the best possible results for client orders on a consistent basis, subject to and taking into account any specific instructions, the nature of clients' orders and the nature of the markets and products concerned. While we will take all sufficient steps based on resources available to us to satisfy ourselves that we have processes in place that can reasonably be expected to lead to the delivery of the best possible result for our clients, we cannot guarantee that we will always be able to provide best execution on every order executed on behalf of clients. If you give us a specific instruction, we will follow that instruction, but this may not result in the same quality of execution as where we retain discretion in relation to the exercise of your order.

Our commitment to provide clients with "best execution" does not mean we owe clients any fiduciary responsibilities over and above the specific regulatory obligations placed upon us or as may be otherwise contracted between us and a client.

Scope

This document applies where clients legitimately rely on the Singapore staff of Morgan Stanley that are licensed with the Monetary Authority of Singapore to protect their interests in order execution.

Overview

What is Best Execution?

Where we owe clients the duty of best execution we are required to take all sufficient steps to obtain the best possible result for our clients taking into account the following factors (together, *best execution factors*):

- price;
- costs;
- speed;
- likelihood of execution and settlement;
- size and nature of the order; and

- any other consideration relevant to the efficient execution of the client's order including but not limited to the nature of the relevant market, prevailing market conditions and attempting to minimise market impact.

Ranking of execution factors

We are required to determine the relative importance of each of the best execution factors set out above and may take into account the following general criteria:

- your characteristics;
- the characteristics and nature of your order, including any specific instructions received;
- the characteristics of the financial instruments that are the subject of your order; and
- the characteristics of the execution venues to which your order can be directed.

However, we may from time to time agree with you that a different ranking for the execution factors will apply. In certain circumstances, for some client orders, financial instruments or markets, we, at our discretion, may determine that other factors may be more important in seeking to achieve the best possible execution result for you in accordance with our order execution policy.

When Does Best Execution Apply?

Executing an order on behalf of a client

This document describes the application of the obligation of best execution in respect of products traded with you by IED and FID in Singapore.

We owe best execution when executing orders on your behalf. We will also owe best execution when we are transmitting orders on your behalf to a third-party broker for execution. Generally, we will be in receipt of an order and acting on your behalf where an execution instruction is received from you that gives rise to contractual or agency obligations owed by us to you. Such contractual or agency obligations will arise where we are required to exercise discretion in relation to the execution of your instruction and you are legitimately relying on us in relation to the exercise of that discretion.

Circumstances in which we consider that you will not generally be legitimately relying on us in relation to the execution of your orders include where you are an institutional investor (as defined under the Securities and Futures Act 2001 of Singapore) or we are approached by you for a "request for quote" ("RFQ") - i.e., when you ask us to provide you with a quote in a particular financial instrument. If we receive an order from you and a portion of it relates to RFQ, we consider that we will typically not owe best execution obligation in respect of the RFQ portion, but we may continue to owe an obligation of best execution in respect of the elements of the order that are not subject to RFQ.

It is however, important to note that although in the above circumstance (or other situations as described in this document) we will typically not owe best execution, we will still be required to treat you fairly and also to manage any conflicts of interest that may arise.

Impact of a specific instruction

If we receive an order from you that includes a specific instruction(s) in relation to the handling and execution of the entire order or a particular aspect or aspects of the order (including selecting a particular execution venue, executing at a particular price or time or through the use of a particular strategy) then, subject to our legal and regulatory obligations, we will execute your order in accordance with your specific instruction.

This may prevent us from taking steps designed and implemented to obtain the best possible result for the execution of those orders. It also means that to the extent of the specific instruction or instructions, our obligation of best execution will be satisfied by executing the order in accordance with your specific instruction. Where your specific instruction covers only a portion of an order, and we have discretion over the execution of other elements of the order, then we will continue to owe an obligation of best execution in respect of the elements of the order that are not covered by the specific instruction.

In the absence of express instructions Morgan Stanley will exercise its own discretion, having regard for the terms of the order in determining the factors that it needs to take into account for the purpose of providing the client with best execution.

Use of third-party brokers & Morgan Stanley affiliates

We will typically execute through our affiliates wherever possible unless you specify otherwise. Where we use a third-party broker (including an affiliate) to execute your transactions we retain an overarching best execution obligation, subject to the facts and circumstances surrounding the relevant market and the terms and instructions provided by you. We satisfy this obligation by undertaking due diligence to validate the adequacy of the third-party broker's execution performance and connectivity and to ensure that there are satisfactory arrangements to ensure the confidentiality of our order flow and execution instructions.

Governance / review process

Morgan Stanley's Best Execution Governance Framework monitors the effectiveness of the execution arrangements (including this policy and the scope of the best execution obligation) and will assess, from time to time whether any modification is required to this policy and/or the best execution arrangements.

Application of best execution duty by products

A. Equity and Exchange-Traded Derivative Products

Execution Factors

Unless stated otherwise, across all equity and exchange-traded derivative products the ranking of the best execution factors is typically as follows:

1. Price
2. Likelihood of execution

The remaining execution factors – cost, speed, order size, nature of the order and any other consideration relevant to the efficient execution of the client’s order - are generally also considered. In addition, all comparable orders should be executed or placed in accordance with the time of receipt of such orders.

This is subject to any agreement with you in relation to a particular trade or trades where the ranking of the execution factors may differ. Such agreement may be on an order-by-order basis, or may be agreed on a systematic basis, provided that any such agreement between us will be treated by us as an instruction from you that we have accepted in respect of the relevant transactions.

In addition, best execution will not apply to facilitation and other guaranteed trades, such as guaranteed benchmark trades and blind risk portfolio, where a client requests us, acting as principal, to commit capital and provide an agreed price or to guarantee an agreed benchmark. These prices will be our own risk price and will not be subject to best execution requirements.

Cash Equities

“Working order” trades

We consider that best execution is owed in respect of working order trades. Where we accept an instruction to “work” an order, Morgan Stanley will generally be exercising discretion as to how to execute that order on your behalf. However, working order trades in relation to cash equities can involve highly prescriptive specific instructions from you as to how you require the trades to be executed, and this will limit our duty of best execution to only those matters which are not covered by specific instructions.

Give-up trades

We consider that best execution is owed to clients in respect of give-up trades. Where we are the executing broker for such a trade, we will be trading with the broker that is your swap counterparty/prime broker. We will apply the same execution arrangements as if it is a working order trade.

Principal trades/risk price transaction

Where we are acting as principal on a risk price transaction and assume risk in relation to the transaction we have entered into with you, we do not consider that we owe best execution in the following circumstances: where you initiate the trade, and the nature of the market is that you have the ability to, and will, ask for quotes from a number of dealers. In this case, we do not consider that you are relying on us in relation to the execution of the trade.

Exchange-Traded Derivatives

“Working order” trades

We consider that best execution is owed in respect of working order exchange-traded derivatives trades. However, working order trades in relation to exchange-traded derivatives can involve highly prescriptive specific instructions from you as to how you require the trades to be executed and this will limit our duty of best execution to only those matters which are not covered by specific instructions.

Principal trades/risk price transaction

Where we are acting as principal on a risk price transaction and assume risk in relation to the transaction we have entered into with you, we do not consider that we owe best execution in the following circumstances: where you ask us to quote a price, for example block prices, and the nature of the market is that you have the ability to, and will, ask for quotes from a number of dealers. In this case, we do not consider that you are relying on us in relation to the execution of the trade.

OTC Equity Derivatives

“Working order” trades

We consider that best execution is generally owed in respect of working order in relation to single stock swaps, equity index swaps, basket swaps, options, and convertible transactions. These trades involve us exercising discretion in relation to the execution of the underlying hedges. Where we owe best execution it applies to the execution by us of the equity derivative, but is measured and monitored by reference to the execution of the underlying hedge as the price of the derivatives reflects the price of the hedge.

Principal trades/risk price transaction

Where we are acting as principal on a risk price transaction and assume risk in relation to an equity derivative (including a risk on the underlying hedge) we have entered into with you, we do not consider that we owe best execution in the following circumstances: where you initiated the trade, typically on a request for quote basis, and the nature of the market is that you have the ability to, and will, ask for quotes from a number of dealers. In this case, we do not consider that you are relying on us in relation to the execution of the trade.

Give-in trades

We consider that best execution is generally owed in respect of give-in trades. Where we owe best execution it applies to the execution of the swap by us, but will be measured and monitored by reference to the execution of the underlying hedge as the price of the swap reflects the price of the hedge. However, in the case of give-in trades you will provide us with a specific instruction as to which broker you require us to use for the purposes of entering into the underlying hedge and the price at which the underlying hedge will be executed. Therefore the duty of best execution is very limited as it will not apply to your choice of broker or the price of the trade.

OTC Structured Products

“Working order” trades

We consider that best execution is owed in respect of working order structured products trades. However, these working order trades can involve highly prescriptive specific instructions from you as to how you require the trades to be executed and this will limit the duty of best execution to those matters which are not covered by specific instructions.

Principal trades/risk price transaction

Where we are acting as principal on a risk price transaction and assume risk in relation to exotic derivatives and/or structured product trades we have entered into with you, we do not consider that we owe best execution in the following circumstances: where you initiated the trade, where the price is as result of negotiation and features of the exotic derivative and/or structured product, the nature of the market is that you have the ability to, and will, ask for quotes from a number of dealers, and you ultimately decide whether to transact with us on the basis of the price. In this case, we do not consider that you are relying on us in relation to the execution of the trade.

B. Securities Financing Transactions

We consider that best execution does not generally apply to securities financing transactions (including, but not limited to, securities borrowing and lending, sales and repurchases, margin lending or other similar transactions). This is because the transactions have the following characteristics: (i) we are approached and requested by you to provide a pricing/rates for services such as lending services or enter into a sales and repurchase transaction; (ii) the nature of the

market is such that you will generally have access to a number of different dealers/lenders/counterparties to seek availability and (iii) as a result of the nature of the transaction you have ability to access information through other dealers/lenders/counterparties/third party data providers of the pricing/rates which the transaction can be effected. As a result, you are not relying on us in relation to the execution of the transaction.

C. FX Derivatives

We consider that best execution obligation is owed to clients where we accept orders in FX forwards and non-deliverable forwards (“NDFs”) transactions.

Execution Factors

Unless stated otherwise, across all FX Derivatives products stated above, the ranking of the best execution factors is typically as follows:

1. Price
2. Order size and Speed of Execution & Settlement are given an equal ranking

The remaining execution factors – likelihood of execution and settlement, costs, nature of the order and any other consideration relevant to the efficient execution of the client’s order – are generally taken into consideration.

On a case by case basis, we may deviate from the above hierarchy where we consider it would be in your interests to do so, and/or where you have provided specific instructions. Orders for FX forwards and NDFs can involve highly specific instructions from you as to how you require the trades to be executed and this will limit the duty of best execution to those matters which are not covered by your specific instructions.

D. Other Fixed Income Products

We consider that best execution does not generally apply to transactions in other products traded by you with our Singapore FID staff, either due to the nature of the product or where you initiated the transaction on a RFQ basis (as opposed to us receiving an order from you), and the nature of the market is such that you will generally have access to a number of dealers/counterparties to seek availability and as a result of the nature of the transaction you have ability to access information through other dealers/counterparties/third party data providers of pricing/rates which the transaction can be effected. As a result, we do not consider that you are relying on us in relation to the execution of the transaction.

For further information on trading practices of FID, please see our [FID Trading Practices Information Letter](#), or contact your usual sales representative.