

INGALLS & SNYDER

INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT SINCE 1924

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FORM ADV PART 2A - BROCHURE DECEMBER 23, 2025

This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered investment adviser. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at (212) 269-7800. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Ingalls & Snyder is also available on the SEC’s website at: www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Registration with the SEC or with any state securities authority does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Item 2 – Material Changes

Item 2 of this Brochure discusses material changes that have occurred since Ingalls & Snyder's last annual amendment on December 19, 2024, as of the dates specified below.

There were no material changes since the last annual amendment.

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Item 4 - Advisory Business

Ingalls & Snyder, LLC (“Ingalls & Snyder” or the “Firm”) was founded in 1924 and became registered as an investment adviser in 1968. The Firm provides investment advice to individuals, banks and other financial institutions, pension and profit-sharing plans, trusts and estates, charitable organizations, corporations and private investment entities. The Firm is a limited liability company organized under the laws of the State of New York. The Firm is beneficially owned by senior professionals of the Firm and is not publicly traded.

For the most part, each of the Firm’s investment adviser representatives offers a distinct asset management style that is based upon, among other things, the research that the investment adviser representative conducts regarding issuers of securities and the market for securities. Each investment adviser representative manages his or her accounts on a discretionary basis in accordance with his or her management style. As a result, one or more investment adviser representatives may determine to acquire a security for particular advisory accounts while other investment adviser representatives may determine to dispose of the same security for advisory accounts which they manage on a discretionary basis. While each of the Firm’s investment adviser representatives tend to manage accounts in accordance with an individual style, each investment adviser representative adapts his or her style based on the individual needs of his or her clients. Accordingly, the Firm seeks to achieve investment advice for each client that is suitable for his or her needs and risk tolerance. In addition to portfolio management, the Firm also provides financial planning services primarily involving asset allocation and third-party manager selection for clients.

Ingalls & Snyder also provides investment advice to various private investment partnerships, including Ingalls & Snyder Value Partners L.P., Underhill Partners L.P., and IAS Alpha Partners LP (“Limited Partnerships”).

Ingalls & Snyder also serves as an investment adviser in one or more “wrap” programs that are offered by third-party wrap program sponsors (typically broker-dealers). A wrap program is an investment advisory program under which a client typically pays a single fee to the sponsor based on assets under management. Fees paid are not based directly upon transactions in the client’s account or the execution of client transactions. Wrap program clients typically select Ingalls & Snyder from a list of investment advisers presented to clients by registered representatives of the sponsor. Wrap program clients are typically high net worth individuals. The program sponsor has primary responsibility for client communications and service, and Ingalls & Snyder provides investment management services to the clients. The program sponsor typically executes client’s portfolio transactions, and in most cases, provides custodial services for the client’s assets for a single fee paid by the client to the sponsor. Ingalls & Snyder is paid a portion of the wrap fee (management fee) for its services by the program sponsor.

Ingalls provides portfolio consulting services to certain Unit Investment Trusts. Ingalls & Snyder acts as a portfolio consultant to Hennion & Walsh, Inc. in connection with its SmartTrust® Fundamental Equity Contrarians Trust (the “Trust”). The Trust seeks a total return potential through capital appreciation and dividend income. The securities selected are those with solid

operating fundamentals but not universally favored by Wall Street analysts. Each series of the Trust is designed to be held over a fixed 15-month term.

Ingalls offers a Donor Advised Fund Program that enables clients to establish a charitable giving account (“DAF”). All contributions into a DAF are irrevocable and non-refundable. - All investment-related expenses are assessed from the DAF assets which include investment management fees, administrative fees, mutual fund or ETF expenses, withholding taxes on offshore income, and trading costs. Please review the GiveClear Donor Advised Fund Program Guidelines and the Management Fee Schedule for more information regarding the fees applicable to DAFs.

As of September 30, 2025, Ingalls & Snyder manages \$7,667,819,396 on a discretionary basis and \$158,783,182 on a non-discretionary basis.

Item 5 – Fees and Compensation

Ingalls & Snyder’s advisory accounts are charged fees that are based primarily upon the value of client portfolios. The maximum annual fee Ingalls & Snyder charges for advisory accounts that maintain a portfolio comprised of equities or a portfolio comprised of equities and fixed income securities is 1.50% of the account’s assets under management. With respect to advisory accounts that solely maintain a fixed income portfolio, the maximum fee Ingalls & Snyder charges is 1.00% of assets under management. The maximum annual fee Ingalls & Snyder charges for financial planning services primarily involving asset allocation and third-party manager selection for clients is 1.00% of the account’s assets under management. Individual investment adviser representatives each operate with their own approved fee schedules, which may provide decreasing fee percentages as account assets increase. In addition, Ingalls & Snyder may, from time to time, negotiate fees which deviate from the approved fee schedules.

Fees are generally billed quarterly in arrears based upon the value of the account on the last business day of the calendar quarter. At the request of clients, fees may be billed for three-month intervals other than calendar quarters and/or may be based upon the value of an account at the beginning of the period. Certain clients pay a fixed-fee or a combined fixed-fee and a percentage of assets under management; if calculated as a percentage of the client’s portfolio, such fees may exceed the ranges set forth above. The advisory fees charged by Ingalls & Snyder may be higher or lower than fees charged by other investment advisory firms.

An investment advisory relationship may be terminated by the client or by the Firm at any time upon thirty days written notification. In the event of termination, any fees paid in advance by a client will be refunded on a pro rata basis. Costs incurred in the transfer of assets or final disposition of assets are ordinarily borne by the party terminating the advisory account.

Clients who establish advisory accounts with Ingalls & Snyder generally pay other expenses in addition to the management fee paid to Ingalls & Snyder. Advisory clients may be charged fees and costs by the custodian of the advisory client’s funds and securities. Similarly, clients generally determine the brokerage firm through which securities transactions are executed

and the commissions to be paid in connection with securities transactions. Ingalls & Snyder generally offers brokerage and custody services to its clients for transactions involving securities traded in the United States. If an advisory client selects Ingalls & Snyder to serve as both the investment advisor and brokerage firm for an account, the advisory client will be charged brokerage commissions or markups in addition to advisory fees and such advisory fees are not reduced to offset the commissions or markups. However, advisory clients may receive lower commissions or markups for transactions in such accounts. Additional information regarding the selection of broker-dealers to execute advisory client securities transactions is set forth below.

Advisory clients are charged additional fees (including management fees, sales charges, etc.) not paid to us in connection with a specific investment such as certain mutual funds or money market funds with which Ingalls & Snyder has arrangements for the payment of such fees. More specifically, Ingalls & Snyder receives compensation from mutual fund companies and/or money market funds, including 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with advisory clients' investment in such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Ingalls & Snyder an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Ingalls & Snyder recognizes its duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of its dealings with all advisory clients. As such, the Firm selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received. Advisory clients also have the option to purchase investment products that Ingalls & Snyder recommends through other brokers or agents that are not affiliated with us.

For providing advisory services to the Limited Partnerships, Ingalls & Snyder receives a management fee based on a percentage of assets under management that ranges up to 1.50% (per annum). Each such management fee is negotiated at the time the Firm establishes an advisory relationship with the limited partnership, and is disclosed to investors in the limited partnership through its offering materials. The management fees for the Limited Partnerships are paid quarterly in arrears based on the net assets of the Limited Partnerships as of the end of each quarter.

With regard to the portfolio consulting services for the SmartTrust® Fundamental Equity Contrarians Unit Investment Trust (the "Trust") mentioned in Item 4, Ingalls receives a fee following the end of the Trust's initial offering period based on a percentage of the UIT's net asset value.

Item 6 – Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

The Firm receives performance-based fees for the management of certain accounts of clients that meet the definition of a "Qualified Client" as defined in Rule 205-3 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, and private investment entities organized as limited partnerships, Underhill Partners, L.P. and IAS Alpha Partners LP.

With respect to Underhill Partners, L.P., the general partner is entitled to a special incentive capital allocation, which is equal to 20% of such partnership's net profits (subject to a loss carry

forward provision). Where applicable, the limited liability company distributes the incentive capital allocation which it receives as general partner of the private investment partnership to its members: Ingalls & Snyder and the investment adviser representative who provides advisory services to Underhill Partners, L.P.

With respect to IAS Alpha Partners LP, the general partner is also entitled to a special incentive capital allocation, which is equal to: (i) ten (10%) with respect to Capital Accounts corresponding to Founders Class Interests, and (ii) fifteen percent (15%) with respect to Capital Accounts corresponding to Class B Interests (with both classes subject to a loss carry forward provision and a five percent (5%) annual resetting hurdle). Where applicable, the limited liability company distributes the incentive capital allocation which it receives as general partner of the private investment partnership to its members that include Ingalls & Snyder and the investment adviser representative who provides advisory services to the IAS Alpha Partners LP.

An adviser charging performance-based fees to some accounts faces a variety of conflicts because the adviser can potentially receive greater fees from its accounts having a performance-based compensation structure than from those accounts it charges a fee unrelated to performance (for example, an asset-based fee). The performance fee may be an incentive for an advisor to make investments that are riskier than would be the case without a performance fee arrangement. Also, the adviser may have an incentive to direct the best investment ideas to, or to allocate or sequence trades in favor of, the account that pays a performance fee. Although Ingalls & Snyder has an incentive to favor advisory clients from which it receives a performance-based fee, in no instance will Ingalls & Snyder favor advisory clients paying performance-based fees over advisory clients not paying performance-based fees. As a fiduciary, Ingalls & Snyder recognizes its duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of its dealings with all advisory clients.

Item 7 – Types of Clients

Ingalls & Snyder provides investment advice to individuals, financial institutions, pension and profit-sharing plans, trusts and estates, charitable organizations, corporations, and private investment partnerships. Ingalls & Snyder also may act as a sub-adviser to other registered investment advisers for the benefit of such investment advisers' clients.

Generally, Ingalls & Snyder prefers newly established advisory accounts to be funded with at least \$100,000. However, the Firm may accept or continue to provide services to smaller accounts at its discretion.

The minimum initial investment threshold for membership in the Limited Partnerships ranges from \$250,000 to \$1,000,000. However, this threshold may be waived or changed by the general partners of the Limited Partnerships.

Ingalls & Snyder also offers investment advisory services to the clients enrolled in third-party sponsored wrap programs. To enroll in such wrap programs, the client either enters into agreements directly with both Ingalls & Snyder and the Sponsor ("Dual Contract Accounts"), or

enters into an agreement solely with the sponsor or another entity that has an agreement with the Sponsor.

Ingalls & Snyder provides services as a portfolio consultant to a Unit Investment Trust.

We also provide discretionary management of assets in defined contribution tax-deferred accounts that are held away (“Held Away Accounts”) from Ingalls & Snyder. We use a third-party platform called Pontera to facilitate management of these Held Away Accounts. The platform allows us to avoid being considered to have custody of client funds since we do not have direct access to client log-in credentials to affect trades. We are not affiliated with the platform in any way and receive no compensation from them for using their platform. A link will be provided to the client allowing them to connect an account(s) to the platform. Once a Held Away Account is connected to the platform, Ingalls & Snyder will review the current account allocations. When deemed necessary, Ingalls & Snyder will rebalance the account considering client investment goals and risk tolerance, and any change in allocations will consider current economic and market trends. The goal is to improve account performance over time, minimize loss during difficult markets, and manage internal fees that harm account performance. Held Away Accounts will be reviewed at least quarterly and allocation changes will be made as deemed necessary. Held Away Accounts will be charged fees that are within the typical range disclosed in Item 5 of this Brochure. Further specific details of the fees applicable to each Held Away Account is provided in each client’s investment advisory agreement and the fee schedule attached thereto.

Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of loss

Ingalls & Snyder generally offers investment advice with respect to the following types of investments:

- Equities (including exchange-listed securities, over-the-counter securities and securities of foreign issuers);
- Warrants;
- Corporate debt securities;
- Corporate preferred securities;
- Commercial paper;
- Bank CDs;
- Convertible Securities;
- Municipal securities;
- Mutual funds;
- Exchange Traded Funds;
- United States government and agency securities;
- Foreign government securities;
- Unlisted securities including private placements;
- Option contracts on securities; and
- Other similar securities and investment products.

Ingalls & Snyder also provides advice to certain clients regarding investments in private investment partnerships, which may invest in securities and other assets of the types stated above.

Ingalls & Snyder, in its capacity as investment adviser exercising discretionary authority, also invests in private placements of securities on behalf of Ingalls & Snyder Value Partners, L.P., and may invest in such securities on behalf of Underhill Partners, L.P. and IAS Alpha Partners LP. In addition, Ingalls & Snyder may purchase securities offered pursuant to private placements on behalf of appropriately qualified advisory clients.

Ingalls & Snyder's security analysis methods include charting fundamental, technical and cyclical analysis. Ingalls & Snyder's investment advisor representatives assess a company's or a security's attractiveness based on factors such as the company's management, products, services, markets, sales, assets, and financial structure. Such fundamental research includes the review and analysis of issuer's financial statements and other documents, meetings and communications with company officials and attendance at analysts' meetings.

Sources of information used by Ingalls & Snyder include annual reports, prospectuses, and press releases issued by companies; filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission such as annual, quarterly and current reports; presentations at analysts' meetings; direct communications with company personnel; financial publications, including newspapers and magazines; research materials prepared by others; and reports by corporate rating services.

Investment strategies utilized by Ingalls & Snyder include long-term purchases (securities held at least a year); short-term purchases (securities sold within a year), trading (securities sold within 30 days); short sales; margin transactions and option writing, including covered options, uncovered options or spreading strategies.

As with any investment strategy, there is potential for profit as well as the possibility of loss. Asset allocation does not ensure a profit or guarantee against a loss. Ingalls & Snyder does not guarantee any minimum level of investment performance or the success of any portfolio or investment strategy. All investments involve risk and investment recommendations will not always be profitable. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate so that an investor's proceeds after sale of an investment may be worth more or less than the investment's original cost. Some of the specific risks investors should consider prior to investing include, but are not limited to:

- **Market risks:** The prices of, and the income generated by, common stocks, bonds, and other securities may decline in response to certain events taking place around the world, including those directly involving the issuers; conditions affecting the general economy; overall market changes; local, regional, or global political, social, or economic instability; governmental or governmental agency responses to economic conditions; and currency, interest rate, and commodity price fluctuations.

- **Management risk:** There is no guarantee that the Firm's judgments about the intrinsic value and potential appreciation of a particular asset class or individual security are correct. Even if our assessment of the intrinsic value of a security is correct, it may take a long period of time for the security to realize that intrinsic value and there is no guarantee that the stock market will recognize our estimate of the value of a security.
- **Interest rate risks:** The prices of, and the income generated by, most debt and equity securities may be affected by changing interest rates and by changes in the effective maturities and credit ratings of these securities. For example, the prices of debt securities generally will decline when interest rates rise and will increase when interest rates fall. In addition, falling interest rates may cause an issuer to redeem, "call," or refinance a security before its stated maturity date, which may result in investors having to reinvest the proceeds in lower-yielding securities.
- **Credit risks:** Debt securities are also subject to credit risk, which is the possibility that the credit strength of an issuer will weaken and/or an issuer of a debt security will fail to make timely payments of principal or interest and the security will go into default.
- **Risks of investing outside the U.S.:** Investments in securities issued by entities based outside the United States may be subject to the risks described above to a greater extent. Investments may also be affected by changes in the value of foreign currencies relative to the U.S. dollar, or the impact of currency controls; different accounting, auditing, financial reporting, disclosure, and regulatory and legal standards and practices; expropriation; changes in tax policy; greater market volatility; different securities market structures; higher transaction costs; and various administrative difficulties, such as delays in clearing and settling portfolio transactions or in receiving payment of dividends. These risks may be heightened in connection with investments in developing countries. Investments in securities issued by entities domiciled in the United States may also be subject to many of these risks to the extent such entities engage in foreign activity. Investments held at Ingalls & Snyder are not bank deposits and are not insured or guaranteed by the FDIC or any other governmental agency, entity, or person, unless otherwise noted and explicitly disclosed as such, and as such may lose value.
- **Liquidity risk:** Some companies are not well known, have few shares outstanding, or can be significantly affected by political and economic events. Securities issued by these companies may be difficult to buy or sell and the value of strategies that buy these securities may rise and fall substantially. Smaller companies may not be listed on a stock market or traded through an organized market. They may be hard to value because they are developing new products or services for which there is not yet an established market or revenue stream.
- **Small and Mid-Cap issuer risk:** Smaller capitalization securities involve greater issuer risk than larger capitalization securities, and the markets for such securities may be more volatile and less liquid. Specifically, small capitalization companies often have limited product lines, markets or financial resources and may be dependent on one

person or a few key persons for management. The securities of such companies may be subject to more volatile market movements than securities of larger, more established companies, both because the securities typically are traded in lower volume and because the issuers typically are more subject to changes in earnings and prospects.

- **Options:** Purchasing put and call options, as well as writing such options, are highly specialized activities and entail greater than ordinary investment risks, especially when such options are not used as a hedge or are uncovered. Because option premiums paid or received by an Investor are small in relation to the market value of the investments underlying the options, buying and selling put and call options can result in large amounts of leverage.

With respect to the Limited Partnerships, Investors should review the Limited Partnerships' offering and other governing documents to understand the risks and potential conflicts of interest. However, it is not intended to serve as an exhaustive list or a comprehensive description of all risks and conflicts that may arise in connection with the management and operation of the Limited Partnerships.

Portfolio Consulting to Unit Investment Trust(s)

Ingalls & Snyder provides portfolio consulting services to Hennion & Walsh, Inc. in connection with its SmartTrust ® Fundamental Equity Contrarians Trust (the "Trust"), a unit investment trust that seeks a total return potential through capital appreciation and dividend income. Ingalls & Snyder selects a portfolio of equity securities that the Firm believes possess solid operating fundamentals but are not universally favored by the Wall Street analyst community. More specifically, companies were selected were not consensus analyst "buys" using Bloomberg's analyst rating system and that possessed certain characteristics including solid financial flexibility (measured by current ratio), strong growth prospects (measured by expected earnings per share or "EPS" growth rates) and the potential for improved operating momentum (measured by stable-to-positive analyst earnings estimate revisions).

Ingalls & Snyder selected the Trust's portfolio from securities meeting all six of the following criteria as of the time of selection:

- Were listed in the Russell 3000 Index with a current market capitalization of \$250 million or more;
- Had positive analyst earnings revision trends (determined using the two-month current fiscal quarter earnings revision trends based on the mean of all sell-side analyst estimates contributed to Bloomberg);
- Had a current year consensus analyst earnings per share growth rate (determined based on the mean of all sell-side analyst estimates contributed to Bloomberg) greater than the Bloomberg consensus analyst estimate growth rate for the S&P 500 Index;

- Had a Bloomberg consensus analyst rating of less than 4, indicating that there is not universal optimism by the analyst community (Bloomberg's consensus analyst rating rates securities from 1 to 5 with 5 as the strongest rating of buy or similar and 1 as the weakest rating of sell or similar, with the final rating being the average of all brokers which have updated ratings of a security in the applicable time period);
- Had a last reported current ratio (current assets divided by current liabilities) that Ingalls & Snyder viewed as healthy (defined as a last-reported current ratio of greater than 1.4 derived from Bloomberg data); and
- Had a current fiscal year price-to-earnings ratio based on Bloomberg consensus analyst earnings estimates of less than 23x.

From the securities meeting the above criteria, Ingalls & Snyder selected the twenty-five (25) securities with the lowest enterprise value to free cash flow ratio as calculated by Bloomberg.

Investors can lose money by investing in the Trust. An investment in units of the Trust should be made with an understanding of the risks related to the Trust, such as the following:

- The Trust is not actively managed. Except in limited circumstances, the trust will hold, and continue to buy, shares of the same securities even if their market value declines.
- Security prices will fluctuate. The value of an investment may fall over time.
- The financial condition of an issuer may worsen, or its credit ratings may drop, resulting in a reduction in the value of the units. This may occur at any point in time, including during the initial offering period.
- The issuer of a security may be unwilling or unable to declare dividends in the future or may reduce the level of dividends declared. This may reduce the level of distributions the Trust pays which could reduce income and cause the value of the units to fall.
- Securities selected for inclusion in the Trust may underperform the markets, relevant indices or the securities selected by other funds with similar investment objectives and investment strategies. This means that an investor in the Trust may lose money or earn less than other comparable investments.
- The Trust invests significantly in stocks of small and mid-size companies. These stocks are often more volatile and have lower trading volumes than stocks of larger companies. Small and mid-size companies may have limited products or financial resources, management inexperience and less publicly available information.
- The Trust is considered to be concentrated in securities issued by companies in the consumer products and services sector. Negative developments in this sector will affect the value of an investment more than would be the case in a more diversified investment.

General risks of companies in the consumer products and services sector include the general state of the economy, intense competition and consumer spending trends.

Item 9 – Disciplinary Information

On December 16, 2024, without admitting or denying any findings, Ingalls & Snyder consented to Acceptance, Waiver and Consents (“AWC”) with the New York Stock Exchange LLC and NYSE American LLC (collectively, referred to as the “Exchanges”) for a fine of \$437,500 with each of the Exchanges for violations of NYSE Rule 2010 and NYSE American Rule 2010 (Just and Equitable Principles of Trade), NYSE Rule 3110(a) and (b) and NYSE American Rule 3110(a) and (b) (Supervision), and NYSE American Rule 16 (Business Conduct). More specifically, NYSE Regulation, the regulatory group of the Exchanges found that during the period from January 2020 through February 2023 (the “Relevant Period”), Ingalls & Snyder: (i) purchased special purpose acquisition company (“SPAC”) securities for brokerage customers’ accounts without reasonably considering conflicts of interest between the Ingalls & Snyder and its brokerage customers; (ii) an employee of Ingalls & Snyder (who is no longer employed by the Firm) provided misleading certifications regarding SPAC shareholder accounts to Exchanges; and (iii) failed to have a reasonably designed supervisory system to achieve compliance with NYSE Rule 2010 and NYSE American Rules 2010 and 16. The Firm has ceased all activity that was the subject of this AWC since February of 2023.

On September 12, 2024, a Final Order was made final by the Commonwealth of Virginia State Corporation Commission (“VA Commission”) for allegations that between December 2021 and March 2023, Ingalls & Snyder violated Section 13.1-504C of the Virginia Securities Act for retaining a third-party contractor to solicit prospective clients in Virginia without being registered in the state. Without admitting or denying the allegations, the matter was resolved for a fine of \$5,000 and an additional \$1,000 for reimbursement by Ingalls & Snyder for the cost incurred by the VA Commission in connection with this matter.

On May 20, 2015, a Letter of Acceptance, Waiver and Consent (“AWC”) between the Firm and the International Securities Exchange (the “ISE”) became final. The AWC was entered into for the sole purpose of settling the matter without admitting or denying any allegations or findings. The allegations against the Firm were for certain inaccurate or incomplete Large Options Positions Reports between July of 2005 to June of 2013 based on: (i) aggregation of positions by series rather than underlying securities and side of the market; (ii) aggregation of positions encompassing all of the advisory accounts at the Firm managed by Ingalls rather than positions on an individual account basis; and (iii) incorrect population of certain data on each position reported submitted. As part of the AWC, Ingalls consented to a censure and fine in the amount of \$175,000.00.

On January 12, 2015, A Stipulation of Facts and Consent to Penalty (the “Stipulation”) between the Firm and NYSE MKT, LLC (the “Exchange”) became final. The Stipulation was entered into for the sole purpose of settling the matter without adjudication of any of the issues of law or fact, and without admitting or denying any allegations or findings. The allegations against

the Firm were for erroneous marking of approximately 156 options orders consisting of 5,345 contracts during a three-year period (February 2010 to February 2013) as “Customer” instead of “Firm”. There were also allegations for failure to establish, maintain, enforce, and keep current a system to ensure accurate origin codes on the Firm’s option trade reports. As part of the Stipulation, Ingalls consented to a censure and a fine in the amount of \$22,500.00.

Item 10 – Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

Ingalls & Snyder is registered as a broker-dealer with the Securities and Exchange Commission and is a member of the NYSE and FINRA. As a registered broker-dealer, Ingalls & Snyder executes securities transactions for customers, including advisory clients who have designated the Firm as the broker-dealer through which securities transactions are to be executed. Advisory clients who have established brokerage accounts with the Firm are generally charged commissions with respect to securities transactions, which may be higher or lower than the commissions charged by other broker-dealers.

The granting of discretionary authority to Ingalls & Snyder and the designation of Ingalls & Snyder as the brokerage firm through which transactions are executed presents the possibility of a conflict of interest. A conflict of interest may arise if Ingalls & Snyder, in its capacity as an investment adviser, were to determine to sell a security for one advisory account and to purchase the same security for another advisory account and if Ingalls & Snyder, in its capacity as a broker-dealer, were to receive commissions from each account in connection with the execution of the transaction.

In addition, the Firm acts as investment adviser to certain private investment partnerships, including Ingalls & Snyder Value Partners, L.P., Underhill Partners, L.P., and IAS Alpha Partners LP, and interests in such entities have been offered to advisory clients. Also, Ingalls & Snyder is a member of Underhill Capital L.L.C., the general partner of Underhill Partners, L.P. and is a member of IAS Alpha Capital LLC, the general partner of IAS Alpha Partners LP. The private investment partnerships may invest in a variety of securities. In addition, Thomas O. Boucher, Jr., Managing Director, Adam Janovic, Senior Director, and Robert L. Gipson, an Associate, are the general partners of Ingalls & Snyder Value Partners, L.P., a private investment partnership which invests in a variety of securities. Interests in the foregoing private investment partnerships have been offered to the Firm’s advisory clients.

As referenced above, Ingalls & Snyder receives a performance-based fee in connection with its management of Underhill Partners, L.P. and IAS Alpha Partners LP. An adviser charging performance-based fees to some accounts faces a variety of conflicts because the adviser can potentially receive greater fees from its accounts having a performance-based compensation structure than from those accounts it charges a fee unrelated to performance (for example, an asset-based fee). As a result, the adviser may have an incentive to direct the best investment ideas to, or to allocate or sequence trades in favor of, the account that pays a performance fee. Although Ingalls & Snyder has an incentive to favor advisory clients for whom it receives a performance-based fee, in no instance will Ingalls & Snyder favor advisory clients paying performance-based fees over

advisory clients not paying performance-based fees. As a fiduciary, Ingalls & Snyder recognizes its duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of its dealings with all advisory clients.

Ingalls and Snyder also has an arrangement with a registered broker dealer for the referral of prospects who express interest in life insurance products. Under the agreement with the broker dealer, Ingalls is paid a share of the compensation earned by the broker dealer pursuant to the sale of life insurance products to prospects referred by Ingalls and Snyder. In order to manage this conflict, Ingalls and Snyder discloses the fee arrangement with the broker dealer to each prospect that it refers so that the prospect may independently assess the merits of the proposed transaction.

Item 11 – Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

Ingalls & Snyder has adopted a Code of Ethics, which reflects the Firm’s fiduciary duties to its clients. Specifically, the Code of Ethics addresses securities transactions by its personnel involved in investment advisory activities, provides that Ingalls & Snyder owes its clients duties of honesty, good faith, fair dealing, and further provides that employees must remain aware of and comply with regulatory requirements applicable to Ingalls & Snyder’s advisory activities. Ingalls & Snyder’s Code of Ethics will be provided to any client or prospective client upon request.

The Chief Compliance Officer is responsible for enforcing the Firm’s Code of Ethics. In particular, the Chief Compliance Officer verifies that employees have submitted all required reports and have complied with the pre-trade clearance requirement regarding limited or private offerings and the prohibition on the purchase of initial public offerings. The review of reports also involves an assessment of personal securities transactions, including a comparison of employees’ transactions with those of clients.

Ingalls & Snyder personnel who become aware of violations of the Code of Ethics are required to report such violations to the Chief Compliance Officer, who will conduct an appropriate inquiry and take appropriate action. All of the Firm’s personnel engaged in advisory activities are required to review the Code of Ethics upon receipt and execute an acknowledgement that they have received and reviewed the Code Ethics.

On occasion, Ingalls & Snyder for its own account may purchase a security from or sell a security to an advisory client (“principal transaction”). Principal transactions present the potential for conflicts of interest. In order to address such potential conflicts, the Firm observes the following procedures: all principal transactions proposed by the Firm’s advisory personnel are presented to the Firm’s Chief Compliance Officer. In particular, the Chief Compliance Officer reviews the proposed written disclosures to clients regarding principal transactions and verifies compliance with applicable regulatory requirements. The Chief Compliance Officer also reviews the nature and terms of the proposed transactions and, in particular, the prices at which securities are to be sold to or purchased from advisory clients. The Chief Compliance Officer also reviews client consents prior to the execution of principal transactions.

Advisory clients may designate the broker-dealer through which securities transactions are executed. As a registered broker-dealer, Ingalls & Snyder may execute securities transactions for advisory clients; however, advisory clients are not required to utilize the Firm's brokerage services in connection with transactions in advisory accounts. Commissions on brokerage transactions are not fixed and the Firm charges not more than \$.02 per share for equity transactions, not more than \$2.50 per \$1,000 bond, not more than \$2.00 per option contract and, in some instances, a minimum ticket charge of \$5.00. The Firm's commission charges are negotiable and may vary among advisory clients. Other broker-dealers may charge lower commissions than Ingalls & Snyder.

On occasion, Ingalls & Snyder effects transactions between investment advisory clients or brokerage clients ("agency cross transaction"). As a result, the Firm may have a potentially conflicting division of loyalties and responsibilities with respect to such transactions. In order to address such potential conflicts, the Firm does not charge commissions on agency cross transactions. However, in the event commissions are charged, Ingalls & Snyder has formulated procedures regarding disclosures and client consents with respect to specific agency cross transactions and disclosures and client consents with respect to prospective transactions. With respect to specific agency cross transactions, the Chief Compliance Officer of the Firm reviews the proposed disclosure regarding an agency cross transaction and modifies such disclosure as appropriate. The Chief Compliance Officer also reviews the written consent of the client regarding an agency cross transaction.

With respect to authorizations regarding prospective agency cross transactions, the Chief Compliance Officer reviews the proposed disclosure and verifies that arrangements have been made for the written confirmation of agency cross transactions, the forwarding to clients of an annual summary of all agency cross transactions and the disclosure in client statements that authorization regarding agency cross transactions may be terminated. The Chief Compliance Officer, prior to the execution of an agency cross transaction, verifies that the written authorization has been received from the advisory client. The Chief Compliance Officer further verifies that written confirmation of the agency cross transaction has been provided to clients, that clients have been provided with an annual summary of all agency cross transactions and that account statements disclose that the client may terminate the authorization regarding agency cross transactions at any time by written notice to Ingalls & Snyder.

As discussed above, Ingalls & Snyder is a member of a limited liability company that is the general partner of a private investment partnership and renders investment advisory services to such private investment partnership for which it may receive a percentage of the profits of such partnership. In addition, advisory personnel serve as the general partners of another private investment partnership. Other related persons of the Firm may also hold interests in such private investment partnerships. From time-to-time, Ingalls & Snyder's advisory personnel may recommend that advisory clients invest in such private investment partnerships.

Ingalls & Snyder believes that it is appropriate for investment advisory personnel to invest their personal funds in securities. Accordingly, the Firm, its members and employees may purchase or sell securities or other investment products for their own account. Prior to, simultaneously with or subsequent to such transactions, Ingalls & Snyder may purchase or sell

such securities or investment products or related securities or investment products for advisory accounts. Such transactions could create potential conflicts of interest as the decision to buy or sell a security for the account of an advisory client can affect the value of that security or a related security held by the Firm, a member or an employee, and the decision to buy or sell a security by the Firm, a member or an employee can affect the value of a security or a related security held by an advisory client. However, any such transaction for the account of the Firm, a member or an employee will be affected only if the transaction is consistent with the Firm's fiduciary duties to its clients and its applicable internal procedures then in effect. With respect to employees' securities transactions, the Code of Ethics provides that Ingalls & Snyder's personnel who have access to nonpublic information regarding clients' purchases or sales of securities, who are involved in making securities recommendations or who have access to such recommendations that are nonpublic are required to submit reports regarding their personal securities transactions. Such persons must submit a report reflecting all securities holdings upon becoming subject to the reporting requirements and thereafter on an annual basis. Such persons must also submit quarterly reports regarding purchases and sales of securities during the prior three-month period. In addition, persons subject to the reporting requirements are prohibited from acquiring any securities in an initial public offering and must obtain express, prior approval of any acquisition of securities in a limited or private offering.

While there are currently no investment adviser representatives that serve as directors of publicly-held companies, the Firm has adopted policies and procedures that address the service of certain investment adviser representatives as members of the boards of directors of publicly held companies. The policies and procedures, among other things, prescribe the times and circumstances under which such investment adviser representatives and other Ingalls & Snyder personnel may purchase or sell securities issued by such companies for their own account or the accounts of advisory clients and provide for the review of transactions in the securities of such companies.

Item 12 – Brokerage Practices

Ingalls & Snyder's advisory clients may and generally have designated the broker-dealer through which securities transactions are affected. The commissions charged by broker-dealers to execute transactions may not be fixed and, in fact, may vary considerably. Advisory clients that designate broker-dealers to execute securities transactions negotiate and may agree to commissions being charged on transactions effected for their advisory account. Ingalls is the designated broker for all transactions done for the Donor Advised Fund ("DAF") Program managed accounts. The designated broker may be changed upon the written request of a client at any time.

Ingalls & Snyder as Designated Broker

Most of the Firm's advisory clients have designated Ingalls & Snyder as the broker-dealer through which securities transactions are to be executed. As a registered broker-dealer, Ingalls & Snyder may negotiate brokerage commissions similarly. The Firm charges not more than \$.02 per share for equity transactions, not more than \$2.50 per \$1,000 bond, not more than \$2.00 per option contract and, in some instances, a minimum ticket charge of \$5.00. Ingalls & Snyder's commission

rates are negotiable, and the commission rates paid by its advisory clients vary. Other broker-dealers may charge lower or higher commission rates than Ingalls & Snyder. In executing orders for investment advisory/brokerage clients in the over-the-counter market, Ingalls & Snyder acts on an agency basis whereby the account pays a commission to the Firm for executing the transaction in the open market and pays the purchase price of the security to the seller. Ingalls & Snyder does not receive a “mark-up” on the purchase price in circumstances where it charges a commission.

Ingalls & Snyder receives research or other products or services other than execution from a broker-dealer in connection with client securities transactions. This is known as a “soft dollar” relationship. Ingalls & Snyder will limit the use of “soft dollars” to obtain research and brokerage services to services that constitute research and brokerage within the meaning of Section 28(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (“Section 28(e)”). Research services within Section 28(e) may include, but are not limited to, research reports (including market research); certain financial newsletters and trade journals; software providing analysis of securities portfolios; corporate governance research and rating services; attendance at certain seminars and conferences; discussions with research analysts; meetings with corporate executives; consultants’ advice on portfolio strategy; data services (including services providing market data, company financial data and economic data); advice from broker-dealers on order execution; and certain proxy services. Brokerage services within Section 28(e) may include, but are not limited to, services related to the execution, clearing and settlement of securities transactions and functions incidental thereto (i.e., connectivity services between an adviser and a broker-dealer and other relevant parties such as custodians); trading software operated by a broker-dealer to route orders; software that provides trade analytics and trading strategies; software used to transmit orders; clearance and settlement in connection with a trade; electronic communication of allocation instructions; routing settlement instructions; post trade matching of trade information; and services required by the SEC or a self-regulatory organization such as comparison services, electronic confirms or trade affirmations.

In some instances, Ingalls & Snyder may receive a product or service that may be used only partially for functions within Section 28(e). In such instances, Ingalls & Snyder will make a good faith effort to determine the relative proportion of the product or service used to assist Ingalls & Snyder in carrying out its investment decision-making responsibilities and the relative proportion used for administrative or other purposes outside Section 28(e). The proportion of the product or service attributable to assisting Ingalls & Snyder in carrying out its investment decision-making responsibilities will be paid through brokerage commissions generated by client transactions and the proportion attributable to administrative or other purposes outside Section 28(e) will be paid for by Ingalls & Snyder from its own resources.

When soft dollar arrangements exist, Ingalls & Snyder’s soft dollar committee meets regularly to review and evaluate the best execution practices of Ingalls & Snyder in order to determine in good faith that, with respect to any research or other products or services received from a broker-dealer, the commissions are reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage, research or other products or services provided by the broker-dealer. This determination will be viewed in terms of either the specific transaction or Ingalls & Snyder’s overall responsibilities to the accounts or portfolios over which Ingalls & Snyder exercises investment authority.

When Ingalls & Snyder uses client brokerage commissions to obtain research or other products or services, Ingalls & Snyder receives research, products or services that it would otherwise have to produce or obtain from other sources.

The receipt of soft dollar benefits may provide Ingalls & Snyder with an incentive to select or recommend a broker-dealer based on Ingalls & Snyder's interest in receiving the research or other products or services and may result in the selection of a broker-dealer on the basis of considerations other than Ingalls & Snyder's clients' interest in receiving most favorable execution. Such practice may result in higher transaction costs than would otherwise be obtainable.

In the event that an advisory client does not designate Ingalls & Snyder or Schwab (another option made available to certain clients, the details of which are provided later in this section) to execute securities transactions and does not grant Ingalls & Snyder authority to determine the broker to execute securities transactions but rather directs Ingalls & Snyder to direct brokerage to a particular broker, Ingalls & Snyder would not determine the commission charges such advisory client would incur, and would not be able to obtain best price and execution with respect to such advisory clients securities transactions. This may cost an advisory client directing brokerage more money. For example, the advisory client may pay higher brokerage commissions because Ingalls & Snyder may not be able to aggregate orders to reduce transaction costs, or the advisory client may receive less favorable prices.

The granting of discretionary authority to Ingalls & Snyder and the designation of Ingalls & Snyder as the brokerage firm through which transactions are executed presents the possibility of a conflict of interest. A conflict of interest may arise if Ingalls & Snyder, in its capacity as an investment adviser, were to determine to sell a security for one advisory account and to purchase the same security for another advisory account and if Ingalls & Snyder, in its capacity as a broker-dealer, were to receive commissions from each account in connection with the execution of the transaction. Notwithstanding the potential for a conflict of interest, there are instances in which it may be appropriate to sell a security for one advisory account and purchase the same security for another advisory account and instances in which the sale of a security by one advisory account to another advisory account ("a cross trade") may result in benefits to each account. For example, one account may follow a mid-cap investment strategy and another account may observe a large-cap investment strategy; in the event an advisory account acquired a security categorized as a mid-cap stock and the security is subsequently categorized as a large cap stock, it may be appropriate for Ingalls & Snyder to sell the newly-designated large cap security for the advisory account that follows a mid-cap strategy and to purchase the security for an advisory account that follows a large-cap strategy. In such or similar instances, Ingalls & Snyder observes the following procedures in order to address potential conflicts of interests:

(i) the investment adviser representative confirms that the sale of the subject security is consistent with the investment objectives of the advisory account that will sell the security, or, if the subject security is being sold in order to raise cash, that the advisory account does not hold other securities that may be more appropriately sold in light of the advisory account's investment objectives, market conditions and other relevant considerations;

(ii) the investment adviser representative confirms that the purchase of the subject security is consistent with the investment objectives of the advisory account that will acquire the security;

(iii) the investment adviser determines the current market for the subject security and the price at which the cross trade will be affected; and

(iv) the investment adviser representative has taken all necessary steps to ensure that neither advisory account is charged a brokerage commission.

A report of cross trades is reviewed by the Firm's Chief Compliance Officer on a daily basis covering cross trades conducted during the previous business day. Upon review, the Chief Compliance Officer will request additional information from the related investment adviser representative to obtain the basis of the cross, and confirm that the cross was consistent with the investment objectives of both accounts involved in the cross trades. Any cross trade deemed to be inconsistent with the investment objectives of both accounts involved will be cancelled.

Ingalls & Snyder advisory personnel who determine to purchase or sell a security for more than one advisory account generally aggregate such orders and direct them to Ingalls & Snyder's trading desk or to another broker-dealer at the same time to the extent practicable in light of market liquidity conditions. Such aggregation may enable Ingalls & Snyder to obtain a more favorable price or a better commission rate based upon the volume of a particular transaction. However, in cases where the client has negotiated the commission rate directly with the broker, Ingalls & Snyder will not be able to obtain more favorable commission rates based on an aggregated trade. In such cases, the client will be precluded from receiving the benefit of any possible commission discounts that might otherwise be available as a result of the aggregated trade. In cases where trading or investment restrictions are placed on a client's account, Ingalls & Snyder may be precluded from aggregating that client's transaction with others. In such a case, the client may pay a higher commission rate and/or receive less favorable prices than clients who are able to participate in an aggregated order. In the event that order(s) are not filled at one price, the prices at which such order(s) are executed are averaged and each account receives the average price. In the event that the full number of shares indicated on order(s) are not acquired or disposed of, the shares acquired or disposed of are allocated on an equitable basis.

Charles Schwab & Co. ("Schwab") as Designated Broker

Clients may also designate Schwab as the designated broker. Schwab is a FINRA-registered broker-dealer, member SIPC, and a qualified custodian. Ingalls & Snyder is independently owned and operated and not affiliated with Schwab. If clients select Schwab, it will hold their assets in a brokerage account and buy and sell securities when Ingalls & Snyder instructs them to. While Ingalls & Snyder has an arrangement with Schwab to offer this option as an alternative, clients must decide whether to designate Schwab as their broker and open their accounts with Schwab by entering into an account agreement directly with Schwab. Ingalls & Snyder does not open the account for clients. If a client chooses to open an account at Schwab, Ingalls does not maintain actual custody of the assets that it manages although Ingalls & Snyder

may be deemed to have custody of the assets if a client gives Ingalls & Snyder authority to withdraw assets from the client's account (see Item 15 – Custody, below).

In coming to an arrangement with Schwab, Ingalls & Snyder looked for a broker and custodian who will hold client assets and execute transactions on terms that are overall most advantageous when compared with other available providers and their services. Ingalls & Snyder considers a wide range of factors, including these:

- Combination of transaction execution services along with asset custody services (generally without a separate fee for custody)
- Capability to timely execute, clear, and settle trades (buy and sell securities for your account)
- Capabilities to facilitate transfers and payments to and from accounts (wire transfers, check requests, etc.)
- Breadth of investment products made available (stocks, bonds, mutual funds, exchange-traded funds (ETFs), etc.)
- Quality of services
- Competitiveness of the price of those services (commission rates, margin interest rates, other fees, etc.)
- Reputation, financial strength, and stability of the provider
- Availability of other products and services that benefit us, as discussed below (see “Products and Services Available to Us from Schwab”)

Schwab generally does not charge clients separately for custody services but is compensated by charging a client commissions or other fees on trades that it executes or that settle into a client's Schwab account. Schwab's commission rates applicable to our client accounts were negotiated based on our commitment to maintain \$75 million of our clients' assets in accounts at Schwab. This commitment benefits Ingalls & Snyder's clients because the overall commission rates clients pay are lower than they would be if Ingalls & Snyder had not made the commitment. In addition to commissions Schwab charges clients a flat dollar amount as a “prime broker” or “trade away” fee for each trade executed by a broker-dealer other than Schwab but where the securities bought or the funds from the securities sold are deposited (settled) into a client's Schwab account. These fees are in addition to the commissions or other compensation clients pay the executing broker-dealer. Because of this, in order to minimize trading costs, Schwab executes most trades for a client's Schwab account.

Schwab provides Ingalls & Snyder's clients and Ingalls & Snyder with access to its institutional brokerage— trading, custody, reporting, and related services—many of which are not typically available to Schwab retail customers. Schwab also makes available various support services. Some of those services help Ingalls & Snyder manage or administer its clients' accounts, while others help Ingalls & Snyder manage its business. Here is a more detailed description of Schwab's support services:

Services That Benefit Clients. Schwab's institutional brokerage services include access to a broad range of investment products, execution of securities transactions, and custody of client assets at a financial firm with financial strength and stability.

Services That May Not Directly Benefit Clients. Schwab also makes available to Ingalls & Snyder other products and services that benefit it but may not directly benefit clients or their accounts. These products and services assist Ingalls & Snyder in managing and administering its clients' accounts. They include investment research, both Schwab's own and that of third parties. Ingalls & Snyder may use this research to service all or some substantial number of Ingalls & Snyder's clients' accounts, including accounts not maintained at Schwab. In addition to investment research, Schwab also makes available software and other technology that:

- provide access to client account data (such as duplicate trade confirmations and account statements);
- facilitate trade execution and allocate aggregated trade orders for multiple client accounts;
- provide pricing and other market data; and
- facilitate payment of our fees from our clients' accounts.

Third-Party Sponsored Wrap Programs

Ingalls & Snyder acts as an investment manager for one or more wrap programs sponsored by other non-affiliated broker-dealers or financial institutions. When Ingalls & Snyder acts as a portfolio manager for such wrap programs, the Firm does not negotiate on the client's behalf brokerage commissions for the execution of transactions in the client's account that are executed by or through the program sponsor. These commissions are generally included in the "wrap" fee charged by the program sponsor, although certain execution costs are typically not included in this fee and may be charged to the client (including but not limited to dealer spreads, certain dealer mark-ups or mark downs on principal trades, auction fees, fees charged by exchanges on a per transaction basis, other charges mandated by law, and certain other execution costs).

Item 13 – Review of Accounts

Ingalls & Snyder's advisory personnel review accounts regularly and at least quarterly. Generally, investment adviser representatives review investment objectives, guidelines and restrictions; portfolio structure, including specific securities held; adjustments to investment

objectives, guidelines and restrictions; adjustments to portfolio securities based upon company prospects, prices of securities, general market considerations; and changes in clients' circumstances. In addition, the Firm provides written account valuations no less frequently than quarterly. When using a custodian other than Ingalls & Snyder, it is recommended that clients compare their custodian statements to the Ingalls & Snyder account statements to ensure there are no discrepancies.

In addition, the Chief Compliance Officer reviews all advisory client accounts at least annually. The Chief Compliance Officer, among other things, verifies that client advisory files contain suitability information, updated as required by the Firm's policies and procedures; reviews account statements and verifies that transactions reflected in the account statements are suitable in light of relevant information regarding the client; and verifies that transactions for the account were executed in accordance with the client's instructions regarding directed brokerage, if applicable.

Item 14 – Client Referrals and Other Compensation

When Ingalls & Snyder acts as the designated broker dealer for clients, Ingalls & Snyder invests or recommends the investment of cash balances held in an advisory client's account in a money market fund as to which the Firm has an agreement providing for payment to Ingalls & Snyder of customary fees based upon the amount of funds invested.

Ingalls & Snyder from time to time enters into arrangements providing for compensation by the Firm to third parties in exchange for referrals of prospective advisory clients who ultimately establish accounts with Ingalls and Snyder. Ingalls and Snyder and none of the referring parties are affiliated, and the referring parties are not authorized to provide investment advice on behalf of Ingalls and Snyder. The referral fees paid by Ingalls and Snyder to the referring parties are not passed on to referred clients, but the presence of these arrangements may affect Ingalls and Snyder's willingness to negotiate below its standard investment advisory fees and therefore, may affect the overall fees paid by referred clients.

In order to advise prospects introduced through the Firm's third-party referrers of the fee arrangement, the referrers must provide a disclosure of the fee arrangement between the referring party and Ingalls and Snyder, along with a copy of Ingalls and Snyder's brochure. In addition, an acknowledgement must be obtained by the referring party from the referred prospect that they have been made aware of the compensation arrangement between Ingalls and the referring party.

Ingalls and Snyder currently has the following third-party referral arrangements as of the date of this document:

- An agreement with an actuarial firm to pay 35% of the investment advisory fees paid by any advisory client resulting from an introduction by the actuarial firm.

- An agreement with a broker-dealer to pay 60% of the fees paid by any advisory client resulting from an introduction by the broker-dealer.
- An agreement with an individual to pay 25% of the fees paid by any advisory client resulting from an introduction by the individual referrer.

For Ingalls accounts that are in custody at Schwab as a result of Ingalls & Snyder's recommendation, Ingalls & Snyder may receive an economic benefit from Schwab in the form of the support products and services it makes available to us and other independent investment advisors that have clients that maintain accounts at Schwab. These products and services, how they benefit us, and the related conflicts of interest are described above (see Item 12 – Brokerage Practices). The availability of Schwab's products and services to us is not based on our giving particular investment advice, such as buying particular securities for our clients.

Item 15 – Custody

Generally, advisory client funds and securities are maintained in accounts with Ingalls & Snyder in its capacity as a registered broker-dealer. Investment adviser representatives are responsible for establishing such brokerage accounts for advisory clients. Ingalls & Snyder distributes account statements to all clients on a monthly basis if the Firm serves as custodian for such clients. On occasion, a prospective advisory client may request, and Ingalls & Snyder may agree that such client's funds and securities will be held in an account at another registered broker-dealer or at a bank. Prior to establishing an account for an advisory client at another broker-dealer or at a bank, investment adviser representatives verify that such broker or dealer generates at least quarterly account statements and that such account statements reflect the amount of funds and each security in the account at the end of the period and transactions in the account during the relevant period. Ingalls & Snyder does not generally establish accounts at other qualified custodians as agent or trustee for advisory clients. It is recommended that clients carefully review their account statements.

Ingalls & Snyder also serves as a managing member of a limited liability company that serves as a general partner of a limited partnership. Such limited partnership is subject to an annual audit by an independent public accountant and audited financial statements are distributed to limited partners and other beneficial owners of limited partnership interests.

If a client's account is not held in custody at Ingalls but at Schwab, under government regulations, we are deemed to have custody of the client's assets if the client authorizes Ingalls & Snyder to instruct Schwab to deduct Ingalls & Snyder's advisory fees directly from a client's account. Schwab maintains actual custody of the client's assets. The client will receive account statements directly from Schwab at least quarterly. They will be sent to the email or postal mailing address provided by the client to Schwab. Each client should carefully review those statements promptly when received.

In certain circumstances, clients may hold their assets at a custodian other than those mentioned above. However, because certain institutional clients authorize Ingalls & Snyder to

receive its advisory fees out of the assets in such clients' accounts by sending invoices to the respective custodians of those accounts, Ingalls & Snyder may be deemed by the SEC to have custody of the assets in those accounts. Such clients generally will receive account statements directly from their third-party custodians for the accounts and should carefully review these statements. Such clients should contact Ingalls & Snyder immediately if they do not receive account statements from their custodian on at least a quarterly basis.

Item 16 – Investment Discretion

Generally, Ingalls & Snyder's advisory clients grant the Firm full discretionary authority to purchase or sell securities in accordance with the investment objectives and guidelines established by agreement between the Firm and the client at the time the account is established. The Firm's advisory clients generally grant the Firm full authority to determine the amount of securities to be purchased or sold. However, certain advisory clients may specify certain restrictions to the activities in an account (e.g., no positions in certain issuers).

Item 17 – Voting Client Securities

Except for certain institutional accounts and accounts for which Ingalls & Snyder has specifically agreed to vote on behalf of a client in the investment advisory agreement, Ingalls & Snyder generally does not exercise voting authority with respect to client securities. In instances where Ingalls & Snyder is the record owner of client securities and is not voting proxies for such client accounts, it has engaged ADP to act as its agent for the transmittal of proxies, proxy materials, information statements and annual reports to security holders.

For third-party sponsored wrap program clients who have selected Ingalls & Snyder as investment manager and accounts may elect for Ingalls & Snyder to vote proxies on their behalf. For those who instruct Ingalls & Snyder to vote proxies on their behalf, Ingalls & Snyder has implemented policies and procedures that are reasonably designed to ensure that proxies are voted in the best interest of such clients. Ingalls & Snyder's authority to vote proxies is established through investment management agreements or comparable documents.

Ingalls & Snyder's procedures include guidelines that are intended to provide a benchmark for voting standards. Each vote is ultimately cast on a case-by-case basis, taking into consideration Ingalls & Snyder's contractual obligations to such clients and all other relevant facts and circumstances at the time of the vote, such that these guidelines may be overridden to the extent Ingalls & Snyder believes appropriate. When the client indicates that the client would like Ingalls & Snyder to vote proxies, Ingalls & Snyder will only vote proxies for the securities currently held in the client's account. Ingalls & Snyder will not be responsible for voting proxies for: (1) securities no longer held in the client's account after the proxy vote record date; or (2) securities held in the account that are not part of Ingalls & Snyder's investment mandate such as unsupervised assets.

General Voting Procedures

Clients shall be responsible for notifying their custodians of the name and address of the person or entity with voting authority. The gathering and voting of proxies are coordinated by the proxy administrator and Ingalls & Snyder maintains internal procedures to govern the processing of proxies, including handling client requests and monitoring for potential material conflicts. Research analysts, corporate action specialists with whom Ingalls & Snyder has contracted and portfolio managers, otherwise referred to as voting persons, are responsible for determining appropriate voting positions on each proxy.

Ingalls & Snyder may decline to vote proxies in extraordinary circumstances. Unless requested by the client or instructed by any third-party corporate action specialists retained by Ingalls & Snyder, Ingalls & Snyder will not accept direction from third parties with regard to the voting of proxies, except in situations where a conflict of interests exists. Ingalls & Snyder will take the investment guidelines of an account into consideration in deciding how to vote on a particular issue. Ingalls & Snyder will vote proxies uniformly among clients unless directed in writing by our client.

Item 18 – Financial Information

Ingalls & Snyder is not subject to nor affected by any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair its ability to meet contractual and fiduciary commitments to clients. Ingalls & Snyder has not been the subject of any bankruptcy petition.



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FORM ADV PART 2B – BROCHURE SUPPLEMENT
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This brochure supplement provides information about Ingalls & Snyder's supervised persons that supplements the Ingalls & Snyder brochure. Please contact the Compliance Department at (212) 269-7800 if you did not receive Ingalls & Snyder's brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about our supervised persons is available on the SEC's website at: www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Robert A. Case, Senior Managing Director, Chief Executive Officer

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Robert A. Case was born in 1954. He received an A.B., M.B.A. and J.D. from Harvard University. Mr. Case joined Ingalls & Snyder in 2011 as the Senior Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer. Prior to joining the Firm, Mr. Case was a Managing Director at J.P. Morgan Chase from 2007 through 2011 and a Managing Director at Citigroup Global Markets Inc., and its predecessor Smith Barney, Inc., from 1993 through 2007; and was with Morgan Stanley from 1980 to 1993.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Case. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. Case is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. Case receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Mr. Case can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. Finally, Mr. Case is licensed with the State of New York to conduct sales of life insurance products. As such, Mr. Case may refer parties to another firm with which Ingalls & Snyder has a referral agreement to receive compensation based on sales of life insurance products to parties referred by Mr. Case. In all of the aforementioned circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. Case an incentive to recommend products or conduct referrals based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. Case recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. Case selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Case does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Case is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Thomas O. Boucher, Jr., Managing Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Thomas O. Boucher, Jr. was born in 1957, and received a B.A. from Colgate University. Mr. Boucher joined the predecessor of Ingalls & Snyder LLC in 1992, became a Limited Partner in 1994, a General Partner in 1995, and became a Managing Director of the Firm in 1996. He was a Principal of Mabon Securities Corp. from 1988 to 1992.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Boucher. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. Boucher is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. Boucher receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Mr. Boucher can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. Boucher an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. Boucher recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. Boucher selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Boucher does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Boucher is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

John J. Dougherty, Managing Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

John J. Dougherty was born in 1960. He received a B.S. and an M.B.A. from Syracuse University. Mr. Dougherty joined the predecessor of Ingalls & Snyder LLC in 1991, became a General Partner in 1995 and became a Managing Director of the Firm in 1996.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Dougherty. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. Dougherty is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. Dougherty receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Mr. Dougherty can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. Dougherty an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. Dougherty recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. Dougherty selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Dougherty does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Dougherty is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Aphrodite M. Garrison, Managing Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Aphrodite M. Garrison was born in 1950. Ms. Garrison received a B.A. degree from Mount Holyoke College, attended Boston University Graduate School of Public Communications and received an M.B.A. from New York University Graduate School of Business. Ms. Garrison joined the predecessor of Ingalls & Snyder LLC in 1987, became a Director of the Firm in 2002, a Senior Director in 2007 and a Managing Director in 2012.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Ms. Garrison. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Ms. Garrison is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Ms. Garrison receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Ms. Garrison can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Ms. Garrison an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Ms. Garrison recognizes her duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of her dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Ms. Garrison selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Ms. Garrison does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Ms. Garrison is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Adam D. Janovic, Managing Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Adam D. Janovic was born in 1965. He graduated from Colgate University and received an M.B.A. from Cornell University. Mr. Janovic was with Smith Barney from 1987 to 1989 and served as President of Janovic/Plaza, Inc., a subsidiary of Benjamin Moore & Co., from 1991 to 2001. Mr. Janovic joined Ingalls & Snyder, LLC (“Ingalls” or the “Firm”) in 2002, became a Director of the Firm in 2005, and a Senior Director in 2006.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client’s evaluation of Mr. Janovic. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. Janovic is also a registered representative of Ingalls, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. Janovic receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in client brokerage accounts held at Ingalls other than retirement accounts. In addition, Mr. Janovic can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. Janovic an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client’s needs. Ingalls provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. Janovic recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. Janovic selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Janovic does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Janovic is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder’s Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Keith Lane-Zucker, Managing Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Keith Lane-Zucker was born in 1963. He graduated from Hamilton College, and received both an M.S. degree from Syracuse University, and an M.B.A. from Columbia University. Mr. Lane-Zucker joined Ingalls & Snyder in 1999, became a Senior Director in 2004 and a Managing Director in 2011. He was with Booz Allen & Hamilton from 1991 to 1994, AB Investment Management from 1995 to 1996, and Societe Generale Asset Management from 1996 to 1999.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Lane-Zucker. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. Lane-Zucker is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. Lane-Zucker receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Mr. Lane-Zucker can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. Lane-Zucker an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. Lane-Zucker recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. Lane-Zucker selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Mr. Lane-Zucker is also a member of the General Partner of a privately-held limited partnership and receives a portion of the management fees and performance-based fees generated from the management of the privately-held limited partnership. An adviser charging performance-based fees to some accounts faces a variety of conflicts because the adviser can potentially receive greater fees from its accounts having a performance-based compensation structure than from those accounts it charges a fee unrelated to performance (for example, an asset-based fee). As a result, the adviser may have an incentive to direct the best investment ideas to, or to allocate or sequence trades in favor of, the account that pays a performance fee. Although, Mr. Lane-Zucker has an incentive to favor Clients for which he receives a performance-based fee, in no instance will Mr. Lane-Zucker favor Clients paying performance-based fees over Clients not paying performance-based fees. As a fiduciary, Mr. Lane-Zucker recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all Clients.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Lane-Zucker does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Lane-Zucker is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Alice Barzun McLean, Managing Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Alice Barzun McLean was born in 1975. She received a B.A. from Columbia University. Ms. McLean joined Ingalls & Snyder in 2001 and became a Senior Vice President in 2013, a Director in 2021 and a Senior Director in 2022.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Ms. McLean. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Ms. McLean is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Ms. McLean receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Ms. McLean can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Ms. McLean an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Ms. McLean recognizes her duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of her dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Ms. McLean selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Ms. McLean does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Ms. McLean is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Sean P. Meehan, Managing Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Sean P. Meehan was born in 1983 and he received a B.A. from Colgate University. Mr. Meehan joined Ingalls & Snyder in 2005. He became a Director of the Firm in 2008, a Senior Director in 2010 and a Managing Director in 2014.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Meehan. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. Meehan is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. Meehan receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Mr. Meehan can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. Meehan an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. Meehan recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. Meehan selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Meehan does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Meehan is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Guy R. Riegel, Managing Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Guy R. Riegel was born in 1957, and received a B.A. from Kenyon College. Mr. Riegel joined the predecessor of Ingalls & Snyder LLC in 1982, became a Limited Partner in 1993, became a Director of the Firm in 1996, a Senior Director in 2008 and a Managing Director in 2011.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Riegel. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. Riegel is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. Riegel receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Mr. Riegel can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. Riegel an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. Riegel recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. Riegel selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Riegel does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Riegel is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

James E. Thatcher, Managing Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

James E. Thatcher was born in 1977. He received a B.A. from Hampden Sydney College, an M.A. from the University of Virginia, and an M.B.A. from Ecole de Management de Lyon in France. Mr. Thatcher joined Ingalls & Snyder in 2010 and became a Senior Director in 2013. Mr. Thatcher was an Analyst and Fund Manager at Dubly-Douilhet, S.A. a French private bank from 2006 until 2010.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Thatcher. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. Thatcher is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. Thatcher receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Mr. Thatcher can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. Thatcher an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. Thatcher recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. Thatcher selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Thatcher does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Thatcher is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Christine E. Weston, Managing Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Christine E. Weston was born in 1948 and she graduated from Holborn College. Ms. Weston joined the predecessor of Ingalls & Snyder LLC in 1983 and became a Director of the Firm in 1998, a Senior Director in 2005 and a Managing Director in 2013.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Ms. Weston. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Ms. Weston is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Ms. Weston receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Ms. Weston can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Ms. Weston an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Ms. Weston recognizes her duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of her dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Ms. Weston selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Ms. Weston does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Ms. Weston is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

William Reed Simmons, Senior Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

William Reed Simmons was born in 1945. He graduated from Princeton University and received an M.B.A. from Harvard Business School. Mr. Simmons joined the predecessor of Ingalls & Snyder LLC in 1975, became a General Partner in 1977 and has been a Managing Director of the Firm since 1996.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Simmons. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. Simmons is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. Simmons receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Mr. Simmons can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. Simmons an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. Simmons recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. Simmons selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Simmons does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Simmons is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Yael Louise Weston, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Louise Weston was born in 1969. She received a B.A. from Lehigh University and a J.D. from the University of Pennsylvania Law School. Ms. Weston joined Ingalls and Snyder in 2010. Ms. Weston was a manager at Cadwalader Wickersham and Taft from 2007 to 2011. Ms. Weston was an associate at Simpson Thacher & Bartlett from 1998 to 2003, Cooley Godward from 2004 to 2006 and Debevoise and Plimpton from 2006 to 2007.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Ms. Weston. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Ms. Weston is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Ms. Weston receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Ms. Weston can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Ms. Weston an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Ms. Weston recognizes her duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of her dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Ms. Weston selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Ms. Weston does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Ms. Weston is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Elizabeth A. Larson, Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Elizabeth A. Larson was born in 1964, and graduated from Skidmore College. Ms. Larson joined Ingalls & Snyder in 1993 and became a Senior Vice President in 2008 and a Director in 2022.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Ms. Larson. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Ms. Larson is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Ms. Larson receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts covered by the Department of Labor's Fiduciary Rule. In addition, Ms. Larson can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts covered by the Department of Labor's Fiduciary Rule, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Ms. Larson an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Ms. Larson recognizes her duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of her dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Ms. Larson selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Ms. Larson does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Ms. Larson is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Bruce A. Molinaroli, Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Bruce A. Molinaroli was born in 1938 and he received an A.B. from Dartmouth, and an M.B.A. from Amos Tuck School. Mr. Molinaroli joined the predecessor of Ingalls & Snyder LLC in 1979, and became a Limited Partner in 1983, a Director of the Firm in 1996, and a Senior Director in January 1, 2007. Mr. Molinaroli has been a Director of the Firm since 2022.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Molinaroli. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. Molinaroli is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. Molinaroli receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Mr. Molinaroli can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. Molinaroli an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. Molinaroli recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. Molinaroli selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Molinaroli does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Molinaroli is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

William McHale, Director

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

William McHale was born in 1991. He graduated from Yale University in 2013. Prior to Mr. McHale joining Ingalls, he worked at Axiom Investors, LLC as a Research Associate assisting with portfolio management and researching and evaluating companies for possible allocation of capital. Mr. McHale has passed all three levels of the CFA Program. Mr. McHale became a Director of the Firm in 2022.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. McHale. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. McHale does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. McHale is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Michael Bray, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Michael Bray was born in 1959. He graduated from the University of Virginia Michael with a BS in Chemical Engineering and attended the Darden School of Business, University of Virginia, where he earned an MBA. Prior to joining the Nobska Capital Management team in June of 2024, Michael was at Inverness Counsel from July 2019 to February 2023, where advised individual and institutional clients with a focus on fixed income and macroeconomic strategies. Prior to his time at Inverness, Michael managed investment portfolios at GWD LLC and Mountain State Analytics, LLC. From 2007 to 2018, Michael worked in fixed income sales and trading at Wells Fargo and RW Baird. In addition, from 2006 to 2007, he spent time at Guggenheim, and from 2001 to 2006, he was at First Albany, where he researched and transacted in fixed income securities.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Bray. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Bray does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Bray is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

H. Shepard Boone, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

H. Shepard Boone was born in 1967, and received a B.A. from Colgate University. Mr. Boone joined the predecessor of Ingalls & Snyder LLC in 1993, became a Director of the Firm in 1997, a Senior Director in 1999, a Managing Director in 2002, a Senior Director in 2009, a Director in 2010 and a Senior Vice President in 2011.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Boone. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. Boone is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. Boone receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm. In addition, Mr. Boone can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. Boone an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. Boone recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. Boone selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

In addition, Mr. Boone serves as a director of a company that compensates him for such service in the customary manner. Ingalls & Snyder has adopted policies and procedures that address the service of certain investment adviser representatives as members of the boards of directors of public and private companies.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Boone does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Boone is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor

all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Thomas P. DiTosto, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Thomas P. DiTosto was born in 1964, and received a B.A. from Colgate University. Mr. DiTosto joined Ingalls & Snyder, LLC (“Ingalls” or the “Firm”) in 1996, became a Director of the Firm in 1999, a Senior Director in 2000 as part of the Firm’s Fixed Income Trading Desk. Mr. DiTosto has managed accounts for high net worth clients at Ingalls since 2018.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client’s evaluation of Mr. DiTosto. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. DiTosto is also a registered representative of Ingalls, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. DiTosto receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in client brokerage accounts held at Ingalls other than retirement accounts. In addition, Mr. DiTosto can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. DiTosto an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client’s needs. Ingalls provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. DiTosto recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. DiTosto selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. DiTosto does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. DiTosto is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder’s Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

H. Williamson Ghriskey, Jr., Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

H. Williamson Ghriskey, Jr. was born in 1944. He is a graduate of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill where he received his B.A. in Economics. He went on to receive his MBA from Rutgers University. Mr. Ghriskey started his career with the Bank of New York in 1968. He joined the firm of Trainer, Wortham & Company in 1978 where he served as Managing Director and a member of its Board of Directors. In January of 1999, Trainer Wortham was acquired by First Republic where Mr. Ghriskey served as a Wealth Manager. He continued as a Wealth Manager at JPMorgan Chase as a result of its acquisition of certain assets of First Republic in 2023. He remained at JPMorgan Chase until joining Ingalls & Snyder as a Senior Vice President in January of 2024. Mr. Ghriskey also has served as President and Chairman of the Investment Counsel Association of America.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Ghriskey. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

Mr. Ghriskey serves as a trustee over certain trusts established by clients that compensate him for his services as trustee. In addition, Mr. Ghriskey serves as a director of a registered investment company that compensates him for such service in a customary manner. Ingalls & Snyder has adopted policies and procedures that address the service of certain investment adviser representatives as trustees as well as members of boards of directors of public and private companies.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Ghriskey does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Ghriskey is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Timothy M. Ghriskey, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Tim Ghriskey was born in 1955. He is a graduate of Trinity College and the Darden School at University of Virginia. Mr. Ghriskey joined Ingalls & Snyder in November of 2021 as a Senior Vice President. Prior to joining the Firm, he was at Inverness Counsel, LLC from January of 2018 to October of 2021 as a Senior Portfolio Manager and the Chief Investment Strategist of Inverness. From 2004 to 2017, he was Chief Investment Officer at Solaris Asset Management. Tim is also a Chartered Financial Analyst® and a Chartered Investment Counselor.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Ghriskey. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Ghriskey does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Ghriskey is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Lisa James, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Lisa James was born in 1960, and she received a B.A. from Wellesley College. Ms. James joined Ingalls & Snyder, LLC (“Ingalls” or the “Firm”) in 2017 as a Senior Vice President and helped form a team within Ingalls focused primarily on addressing the unique financial needs of women. Prior to her employment with Ingalls, she held various positions in the financial services industry which included Managing Director on the asset backed securities desk at Lehman Brothers from 1989 to 1998, and a Vice President in money market trading desk also at Lehman Brothers from 1985 to 1988.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client’s evaluation of Ms. James. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Ms. James does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Ms. James is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls’ Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Marshall V. Kaplan, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Marshall V. Kaplan was born in 1959. Mr. Kaplan joined Ingalls & Snyder as a Senior Vice President in October of 2018. Currently, he manages the Fundamental All-Cap Equity portfolios and the Fundamental SMID Core Strategy for Fundamental Equity Advisors, which are portfolios he formed in 2010, and continues to manage at Ingalls & Snyder. Prior to joining Ingalls & Snyder, he was a Managing Director at Morgan Stanley Investment Management and Portfolio Strategy and Research Groups and managed the Equity Model Portfolio team. Mr. Kaplan joined Smith Barney in 1983 as a portfolio analyst. Subsequently, he created and managed the firm's Equity High Net Worth and Portfolio Management programs and served on its Global Investment Committee and Global Portfolio Committee. Prior to joining Smith Barney, he spent two years as a paper and forest products analyst at an institutional research firm. Mr. Kaplan graduated from Baruch College with a B.B.A. in Finance and Investments and earned an M.B.A. in Corporate Financial Management from the Lubin School of Business at Pace University.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Kaplan. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Kaplan does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Kaplan is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Ken Lee, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Kenneth E. Lee was born in 1970. Mr. Lee joined Ingalls & Snyder in June of 2018 as a Senior Vice President, and is a portfolio manager for private clients, trusts and institutions. Prior to joining Ingalls & Snyder, Mr. Lee was a portfolio manager at Tocqueville Asset Management from June of 2014 to June of 2018, and was the founder and managing member of Bridgehampton Capital Management from December of 2005 to June of 2014. Prior to his time at Bridgehampton Capital Management, Mr. Lee was with Salomon Brothers Asset Management (SBAM) and its successor Saranac Capital from June of 1998 until March of 2005. At SBAM, Mr. Lee managed convertible and corporate bonds in a multi-strategy hedge fund. Prior to Salomon, Mr. Lee worked for Brown Brothers Harriman in equity research focusing on technology and financial services firms. Mr. Lee has a B.A. in History from Wesleyan University and an M.B.A. in Finance and Management from the Stern School of Business, New York University.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Lee. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

Mr. Lee is also a member of the General Partner of a privately-held limited partnership and receives a portion of the management fees and performance-based fees generated from the management of the privately-held limited partnership. An adviser charging performance-based fees to some accounts faces a variety of conflicts because the adviser can potentially receive greater fees from its accounts having a performance-based compensation structure than from those accounts it charges a fee unrelated to performance (for example, an asset-based fee). As a result, the adviser may have an incentive to direct the best investment ideas to, or to allocate or sequence trades in favor of, the account that pays a performance fee. Although, Mr. Lee has an incentive to favor Clients for which he receives a performance-based fee, in no instance will Mr. Lee favor Clients paying performance-based fees over Clients not paying performance-based fees. As a fiduciary, Mr. Lee recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of his dealings with all Clients.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Lee does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Lee is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Jason S. Morad, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Jason S. Morad was born in 1970, and obtained his B.A. from Vanderbilt University and his J.D. from Pepperdine University. Mr. Morad joined Ingalls & Snyder in 2015 as a Senior Vice President. Prior to joining Ingalls & Snyder, LLC, Mr. Morad the Chief Investment Officer for Capital Formation Group from 2007 to 2015. From 2000 to 2007, Mr. Morad was a portfolio manager for a private wealth management firm called Silver Bridge Advisors.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Morad. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Morad does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Morad is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Daniel Pisera, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Daniel Pisera was born in 1961, and obtained his B.S. and Masters from Penn State University School of Business. Mr. Pisera joined Ingalls & Snyder in 2013 as a Senior Vice President. Prior to joining Ingalls & Snyder, LLC, Mr. Pisera was with Knight Credit Group from 2010 to 2013 where he was responsible for trading and sales of stressed and distressed loans and high yield bonds. Prior to Knight, Mr. Pisera was at ABN Amro Group from 2004 to 2008, Kellner DiLeo from 2001 to 2004 and Banc One Corp. from 1994 to 2001 in various role involving credit portfolio management responsibilities.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Pisera. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Pisera does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Pisera is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Steven E. Powers, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Mr. Powers is a Vice President, Senior Portfolio Manager and Analyst at Ingalls & Snyder, LLC (“Ingalls”). Steve began his investment career in 2009 with Albert Fried, LLC, now a subsidiary of the TD Bank Group where he ultimately became the senior institutional trader for both U.S. equities and options. Following his time with Albert Fried, Mr. Powers helped establish Stewart Asset Management, LLC (“SAM”), a federally registered investment adviser, as one of its founding members in 2014. The investment management team at SAM moved over to Ingalls in early 2024 where it is known as the Stewart Asset Management Team at Ingalls. Steve graduated from the Stern Business School of New York University with a B.S. degree in Finance and Marketing. He earned an MBA from Fordham University School of Business. He is also a CFA Charter holder.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client’s evaluation of Mr. Powers. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Powers does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Powers is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder’s Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

H. Denis Toner, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

H. Denis Toner was born in 1966. He is a graduate of Harvard Business School and Dickinson College. Mr. Toner joined Ingalls & Snyder in 2021 as a Senior Vice President. Prior to joining the Firm, Mr. Toner was a Senior Managing Director at First Republic Investment Management from 2005 through 2021, a Managing Director/Head of US Portfolio Management at Citigroup Asset Management from 1998 to 2005 and began his career with Bankers Trust Company from 1990 to 1998.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Toner. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Toner does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Toner is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Thomas Valenzuela, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Thomas M. Valenzuela is a Senior Vice President at Ingalls & Snyder, LLC (“Ingalls”). Tom began his career in corporate finance at Morgan Stanley in 1979. In 1982, Tom moved on to Lazard Freres in the capital markets and investment research department. In 1989, Tom founded Valenzuela Capital Partners LLC, a registered investment adviser where he was the portfolio manager for the firm’s largest strategy, a concentrated mid-cap strategy. In 2006, he joined W.P. Stewart & Co. as its Chief Investment Officer. In 2012, Tom joined Ingalls as a Senior Vice President for institutional equities at Ingalls. Tom was also the portfolio manager for the firm’s small cap and mid cap investment strategies. Following his time at Ingalls, he joined Stewart Asset Management, LLC (“SAM”), a federally registered investment adviser as the Chief Investment Officer in 2016. The investment management team at SAM moved over to Ingalls in early 2024 where it is known as the Stewart Asset Management Team at Ingalls. Tom is a graduate of Yale University and has an MBA from Harvard Business School.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client’s evaluation of Mr. Valenzuela. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Valenzuela does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Valenzuela is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder’s Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Rochelle F. Wagenheim, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Rochelle F. Wagenheim was born in 1978. Ms. Wagenheim joined Ingalls & Snyder as a Senior Vice President in October of 2018. She is currently a co-manager of the Fundamental All-Cap Equity portfolios and the Fundamental SMID Core Strategy for Fundamental Equity Advisors, a group within Ingalls & Snyder. Prior to joining Ingalls & Snyder, she was an Executive Director at Morgan Stanley Investment Management from 2010 to October of 2018 where she worked in Morgan Stanley's Investment Management and Portfolio Strategy and Research Groups and co-managed the Equity Model Portfolios and the Priority Equity Recommended List (PERL) for the Equity Model Portfolio team. Prior to 2010, Ms. Wagenheim was with Smith Barney's Equity Model Portfolio team which she joined in 2005 after spending three years as a research associate for Citi Investment Research & Analysis ("CIRA"). At CIRA, she covered stocks in the lodging and gaming sector. Ms. Wagenheim graduated with high honors from the University of Florida, where she holds a degree in finance with a minor in economics.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Ms. Wagenheim. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Ms. Wagenheim does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Ms. Wagenheim is supervised by Marshall V. Kaplan, Senior Vice President. Mr. Kaplan will supervise and monitor the investment advice provided to clients to ensure compliance with Ingalls & Snyder's Code of Ethics, Compliance Manual and all other applicable policies and procedures of Ingalls & Snyder. Mr. Kaplan can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Hattie Wright, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Hattie Wright was born in 1992. She is a graduate of West Virginia University and the University of Georgia. Ms. Wright joined Ingalls & Snyder in September of 2021 as a Vice President. Prior to joining the Firm, she served as a Portfolio Manager and eventually a Managing Director at Mountain State Analytics, LLC, an investment advisory firm located in Morgantown, West Virginia from June of 2014 to September of 2021. Hattie is also a Chartered Financial Planner™.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Ms. Wright. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Ms. Wright does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Ms. Wright is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Lori Zager, Senior Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Lori Zager was born in 1957, and she received a B.A. from Brown University. Ms. Zager joined Ingalls & Snyder, LLC (“Ingalls” or the “Firm”) in 2017 as a Senior Vice President and helped form a team within Ingalls focused primarily on addressing the unique financial needs of women. Prior to her employment with Ingalls, she occupied positions with various global financial services companies which included Managing Director of Institutional Equity Sales at Thompson Research Group from 2013 to 2014, Managing Director at BMO Capital Markets from 1998 to 2012, Vice President of UBS Securities, LLC from 1996 to 1998, and Vice President at Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette Securities Corporation from 1983 to 1996.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client’s evaluation of Ms. Zager. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

While Ms. Zager is a licensed registered representative of Ingalls, a broker dealer, she currently does not receive commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products. If this practice should change, disclosure will be provided.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Ms. Zager does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Ms. Zager is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls’ Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Sam Colleran, Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Samuel G. Colleran is a Vice President, Portfolio Manager and Analyst at Ingalls & Snyder, LLC (“Ingalls”). Sam began his career at Merrill Lynch Wealth Management in 2017. During his time at Merrill Lynch, he was responsible for portfolio research and relationship management. Following Merrill Lynch, Sam joined Stewart Asset Management, LLC (“SAM”) in 2019 where his responsibilities included conducting equity research. The investment management team at SAM moved over to Ingalls in early 2024 where it is known as the Stewart Asset Management Team at Ingalls. Sam earned his B.A. in Finance and B.A. in Political Science from Miami University.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client’s evaluation of Mr. Colleran. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Colleran does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Colleran is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder’s Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

John Hughes, Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

John holds a B.S. in Finance from the W.P. Carey School of Business at Arizona State University. Prior to joining Ingalls & Snyder, John was a Senior Advisor with Merrill Lynch. He began his financial services career in 2005 in Fixed Income Capital Markets at J.P. Morgan Securities in New York.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Hughes. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Mr. Hughes is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Mr. Hughes receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts covered by the Department of Labor's Fiduciary Rule. In addition, Mr. Hughes can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts covered by the Department of Labor's Fiduciary Rule, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Mr. Hughes an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Mr. Hughes recognizes his duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of her dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Mr. Hughes selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Hughes does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Hughes is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Cintia Kempkes, Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Cintia Kempkes was born in 1976. She is a graduate of Baruch College's Zicklin School of Business. Ms. Kempkes joined Ingalls & Snyder in March of 2020 as a Vice President. Prior to joining the Firm, her experience includes Capital Formation Group from January of 2017 to March of 2020, USAA Financial Advisors, Inc. from January of 2016 July of 2016, Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith, Inc. from December of 2011 to April of 2015, and J.P. Morgan Chase from February of 2007 to November of 2011. Cintia holds Series 7 and 63 securities licenses, Life, Annuity and Health Agent insurance licenses, and is a Certified Financial Planner™.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Ms. Kempkes. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Ms. Kempkes is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Ms. Kempkes may receive commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Ms. Kempkes can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. Finally, Ms. Kempkes is licensed with the State of New York to conduct sales of life insurance products. As such, Ms. Kempkes may refer parties to another firm with which Ingalls & Snyder has an agreement to receive compensation based on sales of life insurance products to parties referred by Ms. Kempkes. In all of the aforementioned circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Ms. Kempkes an incentive to recommend products or conduct referrals based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Ms. Kempkes recognizes her duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of her dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Ms. Kempkes selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Ms. Kempkes does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Ms. Kempkes is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Susan Lee, Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Susan Lee was born in 1978. Ms. Lee holds a B.A. from College of Charleston. Ms. Lee joined Ingalls & Snyder in September of 2018 as a Vice President. Prior to joining the Firm, she served as a Portfolio Administrator at Tocqueville Securities, LP from 2014 to 2018. She has also held various positions handling operations at Bridgehampton Capital Management from 2012 to 2014 and Castleark Management from 2009 to 2012.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Ms. Lee. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Ms. Lee does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Ms. Lee is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Michael Nelson, Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Michael Nelson was born in 1982. He joined Ingalls & Snyder in October of 2018 as a Vice President. He currently assists in all aspects of Fundamental Equity Advisors daily business operations including Research and Analysis, Stock Selection, Portfolio Management, Marketing and Field Support. Prior to joining Ingalls, he was an Assistant Vice President at Morgan Stanley Investment Management from September of 2015 to October of 2018. In addition, he worked in Morgan Stanley's Portfolio Strategy and Research Group from March of 2010 to September of 2015. Prior to Morgan Stanley, Mr. Nelson worked in Smith Barney's Equity Model Portfolio group, which he joined in 2004. Mr. Nelson attended Union College where he studied Political Science.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Mr. Nelson. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

This Item is not applicable.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Nelson does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Nelson is supervised by Marshall V. Kaplan, Senior Vice President. Mr. Kaplan will supervise and monitor the investment advice provided to clients to ensure compliance with Ingalls & Snyder's Code of Ethics, Compliance Manual and all other applicable policies and procedures of Ingalls & Snyder. Mr. Kaplan can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.

Ingrid Schnau, Vice President

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Ingrid Schnau was born in 1968. She received a B.B.A. from the University of Miami and an M.B.A. from George Washington University. Ms. Schnau joined Ingalls & Snyder in 2003.

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

The Firm is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would materially impact a client's evaluation of Ms. Schnau. No events have occurred that are applicable to this item.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

In addition to serving as an investment adviser, Ms. Schnau is also a registered representative of Ingalls & Snyder, a registered broker-dealer. As such, Ms. Schnau receives commissions based on the purchases or sales of securities or other investment products in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts held at the Firm except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts. In addition, Ms. Schnau can receive customary compensation from mutual fund companies held in non-investment advisory client brokerage accounts except when such brokerage accounts are retirement accounts, such as 12b-1 fees, for performing certain administrative and/or shareholder servicing related tasks associated with such securities. In these circumstances, a conflict of interest is present since it gives Ms. Schnau an incentive to recommend products based on the compensation received rather than on the client's needs. Ingalls & Snyder provides disclosure of this conflict to advisory clients in its Investment Advisory Agreement. As a fiduciary, Ms. Schnau recognizes her duties to act in good faith and with fairness in all of her dealings with all advisory clients. As such, Ms. Schnau selects products that are in the best interests of advisory clients regardless of the incentive received.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Ms. Schnau does not receive any additional compensation derived from someone who is not a client for providing advisory services.

Item 6 – Supervision

Ms. Schnau is supervised by Christian C. Park, Ingalls & Snyder's Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Park follows the rules and regulations set forth in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to monitor all supervised persons and ensure their compliance. Mr. Park can be reached using the contact information listed on page 1 of this supplement.



Privacy Policy

For over 90 years, Ingalls & Snyder has respected our clients' privacy and confidentiality. We are sending you this privacy notice to help you understand how Ingalls & Snyder handles personal information that we collect and when and why Ingalls & Snyder may disclose such information. We consider our relationship with you to be of the highest importance. The manner in which we treat the information you provide us about your personal and financial circumstances is an important part of our relationship. Ingalls & Snyder does not disclose any nonpublic personal information about our current or former clients to anyone, except as permitted by law or upon specific authorization from you.

INFORMATION COLLECTED

In order to provide you with appropriate investment management services and to assist you in achieving your financial goals, we collect nonpublic personal and financial information about you. The types of personal information we collect and share can include, but are not limited to: Social Security Number, income, account balances, transaction history, investment experience, assets, etc. We collect your personal information, for example, when you: open an account, enter into an investment advisory contract, give us your income information, make deposits or withdrawals from your account, or give us your contact information. We also collect your personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates or other companies.

We protect the security, privacy and use of this confidential information. Ingalls & Snyder employees have access to client information based on their job functions, enabling them to assist you in completing your transactions, maintaining your portfolio and account records and in responding to any questions that might arise. We maintain physical, electronic, and procedural safeguards that comply with federal standards to guard your nonpublic personal information.

INFORMATION DISCLOSED

It is necessary for us to share certain information about you and your portfolio or account with service providers that Ingalls & Snyder hires to perform services on our behalf, such as printers, proxy and report forwarding firms or consultants who work on our computer systems. These companies may use this information solely for the contracted services and are not permitted to use or share this information for any other purpose. Ingalls & Snyder may share such information with affiliated entities, such as our private accredited investor funds, only at the request of your Ingalls & Snyder representative. Ingalls & Snyder does not share your personal information for joint marketing with other financial companies or for affiliates and nonaffiliates to market to you.

Governmental agencies, regulatory authorities and other persons, when authorized by law, may have access to such information. As a registered broker-dealer and investment advisor, Ingalls & Snyder is subject to periodic examinations by the Securities and Exchange Commission and securities self-regulatory organizations ("SRO"), such as FINRA. In the context of these examinations and other governmental or SRO investigations, representatives of these organizations may access confidential personal information about you, your portfolio and account. If they request such information, Ingalls & Snyder is required to provide access to your information. We collect personal information about you only to conduct and process your business affairs in the most appropriate, effective and efficient manner, and we have established policies and procedures for the secure destruction of such information when no longer needed. We respect and will continue to protect your privacy.

If you have any questions, please contact our Privacy Policy Administrator at (800) 221-2598.